

# Liaoning Province's Current Situation Problem and Countermeasure Analysis of Foreign Trade Development

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**Abstract**—The data for the development of foreign trade in Liaoning province in recent years, from the commodity structure, trade, market structure, the current situation of the main trade on foreign trade of Liaoning province are described; lopment of foreign trade in Liaoning province the problems and reasons put forward the secondly, analysis of the current situation facing the emergence of foreign trade problems in the development stage of Liaoning Province Based on; finally, aiming at the devecorresponding measures.

**Index terms**—Liaoning province; foreign trade; present situation; problem; countermeasure

## I. THE DEVELOPMENT OF FOREIGN TRADE IN LIAONING PROVINCE

### A. The overall scale of foreign trade development in Liaoning Province

Since 2001 China entry into the world trade organization, province import and export foreign trade in Liaoning value growth, especially the "the 11th Five-Year plan" and since the implementation policy of the revitalization of northeast rust belt , still keep a strong momentum of development. It is observed from the date ,

Liaoning province reached \$113 billion 960 million in total import and export of foreign trade in 2014 last year. An increase of 17%, trade surplus of \$15 billion 100 million. From 2000 to 2014, the total foreign trade in Liaoning province increased from \$19 billion 20 million to \$13 billion 960 million, the total foreign trade import and export has increased greatly, the rate of growth fast.

### B. The situation structure of foreign trade in Liaoning Province

From the product structure of foreign trade in Liaoning Province, until 2014, foreign trade product structure types in Liaoning province had more than 155 kinds, mainly products are mechanical and electrical products, steel products and high and new technology products. Liaoning Province, strong industrial foundation, has a great advantage in the development of labor-intensive and capital intensive products. For a long time, heavy industrial exports products in Liaoning Province accounts for Liaoning province foreign trade exports total exports of 70%. as follows in table 1 as the main foreign trade export categories in Liaoning province:

Table1 2014 categories of major export products of Liaoning foreign trade (US \$100 million)

Trade name	export value	year-on-year growth
Electromechanical name	256.7	13.8%
Steel products	53.9	8.2%
new and high-tech product	49.3	-14.6%
Agriculture products	47.8	8.1%
Clothing and accessories	41.6	8.4%
Product oil	31.8	-20.1%
Furniture and parts	15.5	223.5%
Wrought aluminium and aluminium	12.1	2.5%

Spun yarn, fabrics and related products	10.6	5.9%
Plastic	10.3	229.1%
The TV (including a complete set of spare parts)	9.7	-14.6%
Lamps, lighting fixtures and similar products	8.4	444.6%
Radio equipment	7.7	83.7%
luggage	6.1	532.1%
shoe	6	131.2%
Automobile parts	5.6	9.2%

Source: statistical yearbook of Liaoning province in 2014

The main export commodities from table 2.2 in Liaoning Province in 2014 the proportion can be seen, the main export products in Liaoning province are mechanical and electrical products, new technology products, shipbuilding, steel, agricultural products, the electrical products and new technology products have a large percentage of the exported products export trade. But in general the growth is slow even is negative.

From the composition of foreign trade, including general trade and processing trade. From 2012 to 2014 ,Liaoning province processing trade mainly includes general trade and processing trade, value of trade is seized up year by year, and general trade is faster than last year. Liaoning Province, in foreign trade, basically the general trade and general trade, compared with the previous year increased rapidly. The proportion of Liaoning Province in the development of foreign trade, little difference in the proportion of processing trade and general trade development, the growth rate is relatively stable. But in 2009 due to the impact of the global financial crisis a year ago the development of the two trade of Liaoning province is relatively slow, negative growth state. After 2010, the global economic recovery, the amount of foreign trade in Liaoning province is also to some extent by the development of foreign trade and economic recovery began.

From the perspective of the structure of trade, since China's entry into WTO,Liaoning province external development is positive ,have the close connection with the world. The market development shows the diversification. Liaoning province foreign trade export market is mainly the United States, Japan, South Korea, Singapore and Hongkong and other regions, the stable trade partnership has been maintained for nearly ten years.

## II. THE ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEMS OF LIAONING'S FOREIGN TRADE

### A. The Slowdown in Export Growth

The development of Liaoning's foreign trade is very rapid, on the whole, the trade surplus expanded year by year, the development trend is good. From the total volume of import and export trade, in 2000 the total

amount of foreign trade in Liaoning 19 billion 20 million dollars, and in 2014 reached \$133 billion 960 million, is seven times the 2000 total foreign trade. From the perspective of trade surplus, trade surplus has increased year by year, from 2000 to 2014, 14 years, Liaoning province foreign trade import and export average trade surplus of \$6 billion 464 million 200 thousand. However, in recent years in general see, the export trade growth slowed significantly in Liaoning Province, in 2011 the province's foreign trade exports of \$51 billion 40 million, by 2014 the province's foreign trade exports only grew to \$58 billion 760 million, the increment speed was slow.

### B The Import and Export Of High And New Technology Products Have Declined Seriously

Liaoning province is located in the northeast old industrial base, through the development and construction of thirty years of reform and opening up, Liaoning province has gradually formed with the automotive, electronic, chemical, industrial pattern materials such as the advantage. With the continuous optimization of the industrial structure, the development characteristics of Liaoning province foreign trade product structure gradually to mechanical and electrical products and new technology products mainly, the mechanical and electrical products occupy a large proportion. Liaoning Province in foreign trade, export variety, but the mechanical and electrical products and new technology products become the main products in foreign trade, the proportion of relatively large, the product structure is very different Rationale, the commodity structure tends to be single, mainly in mechanical and electrical products, supplemented by new technology products.

### C. Foreign Trade Exports Are Relatively Concentrated

30 years of reform and opening, foreign trade market of Liaoning province presents a diversified development trend. By 2014, it has reached a trading partnership with 217 countries. The five countries of the United States, Japan, Hong Kong, Korea and Singapore are the main partners of foreign trade in Liaoning Province. The total import and export of these major trading partners accounted for the proportion of the province's total foreign trade, the market concentration is higher.

However, the development of foreign trade in Liaoning Province is mainly concentrated in the Asian region, the regional is very obvious, just occupy a small proportion in Europe, Africa and Latin America.

#### *D. Trade in The High Proportion Of Processing Trade*

From the way of trade, Liaoning Province is mainly to foreign trade in processing trade. In 2014, Liaoning Province, total import and export processing trade in foreign trade amounted to 36.71 billion dollars, while the general trade of total import and export amounted to 63.55 billion dollars, Although the total import and export of general trade began to be higher than the processing trade, the proportion of processing trade is still high. And from recent years, From foreign trade data of Liaoning province can be seen, the proportion of processing trade is relatively large. And in general has been higher than the general trade. By 2012, the general trade development began to exceed the processing trade faster, but the processing trade still occupies a large proportion.

### III. THE GOVERNMENT LEVEL MEASURES

#### *A. The Further Implementation of Science and Technology Trade Strategy*

Science and technology are primary productive forces. The development of science and technology can promote the innovation of technology and improve the innovation ability, and then improve the competitiveness of enterprises. In the current market environment, large and medium-sized enterprises in Liaoning Province should increase investment in research funding in Liaoning Province, Promote technological innovation, and effectively improve the capability of independent innovation. Promote the development of foreign trade in Liaoning Province from labor-intensive to capital-intensive and high-end technology changes, In this regard the national and provincial governments will increase the support and tilt in policy, Liaoning Province to promote regional efforts to focus on technological innovation, Finally, to achieve the transformation of development mode of foreign trade in Liaoning Province, to strengthen the effectiveness of the economy. On the other hand, we need to enhance the value of the product content and technical content, reduce the production of energy consumption and production costs, improve competitiveness and promote product structure optimization and upgrading.

#### *B. Adjustment Policies to Attract Foreign Investment, Improve the Level Of Utilization Of Foreign Investment*

Through the above data analysis shows that these years, Liaoning Province in the macroeconomic environment, the introduction of foreign investment attraction is not very strong. Part of the reason is due to the concept of the development of heavy industry in Liaoning Province deep-rooted. With the accession to the WTO, Liaoning Province began to reform the traditional mode of operation of state-owned enterprises, but because of its

management system has been deep-rooted, in its reform is still burdened with a heavy burden. At the same time, the proportion of foreign-invested enterprises in the eastern coastal cities increasing. At the same time, in the foreign investment, Liaoning Province is relatively backward .For the introduction of foreign capital and channels are more simple, long-term over-reliance on a country or region's economic development. On the other hand, Liaoning Province in the relevant industry configuration is not very sound and conducive to the concentration of Liaoning Province, the development of industry.

Liaoning Province on foreign capital utilization efficiency is not very high, the scale of foreign investment is relatively small, grow more slowly, directly hindered the development of foreign trade in Liaoning Province, is not conducive to the optimization and upgrading of industrial structure in Liaoning Province. So then after the process of attracting foreign investment, we should increase the introduction of high value-added, high-tech, low pollution of foreign-funded enterprises, We should give full play to the positive role of foreign funded enterprises in the development of foreign economy in Liaoning Province.

#### *C. Expand the Level Of Opening Up Trade In Services In Liaoning Province*

Request "Twelfth Five-Year Plan", Liaoning Province should focus on the development of trade in services, expand its opening-up services in logistics, finance and other areas, opening up the field to expand, So that it gradually extended to the medical, educational and other aspects of opening up to increase the proportion of trade in services in the total foreign trade, increase the comparative advantage of foreign trade in trade. Specifically: to focus on the development of international logistics and other aspects of trade in services, improve the existing transport system; While strengthening the development of trade in services in education, health and sports. While promoting the further development of trade in services in Liaoning Province, it also stimulated the export of modern service trade to a certain extent and promoted the further internationalization of service industry. However, Liaoning Province belongs to the northeast old industrial base, the industrial base is relatively strong, so if you want to further develop foreign trade, we must strengthen the province's foreign trade level. Strengthen the regional economic cooperation in Northeast Asia, we should make full use of its own regional advantages, strengthen economic exchanges.

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